

2022 Results

29 March 2023



Contents

1. Results

- 2. Market Momentum
- 3. Client Analysis
- 4. Content
- 5. Data&Digital Media
- 6. Technology Services
- 7. Artificial Intelligence
- 8. 2022 Summary
- 9. Q&A
- 10. Appendix



Results

S⁴ Capital plc



Financial Highlights

Net revenue	Operational EBITDA ²	EBITDA Margin ³
£891.7m	£124.2m	13.9% (H2 18.2%)
+25.9% like-for-like ¹	-16.4% like-for-like	vs 21.0% prior year like-for-like
Adjusted Profit before Tax ⁴	Adjusted EPS	Net Debt ⁵
£89.7m	11.8p	£110.2m
vs £81.2m prior year reported	vs 13.0p prior year reported	0.8x leverage ⁶ H2 cash generative

Momentum going into 2023, and we expect continued progress despite economic volatility

^{1.} Like-for-like is a non-GAAP measure related to 2021 being restated to show the unaudited numbers for the previous year of the existing and acquired businesses consolidated for the same months as in 2022 applying currency rates as used in 2022

^{2.} Operational EBITDA is adjusted for acquisition related expenses, non-recurring items and recurring share-based payments, and includes right-of-use assets depreciation. It is a non-GAAP measure management uses to assess the underlying business performance

^{3.} Operational EBITDA margin is operational EBITDA as a percentage of net revenue

^{4.} Adjusted profit before tax is the pre-tax profit adjusted for acquisition, restructuring and other expenses, amortisation, and share based payments

^{5.} Net debt excludes lease liabilities

^{6.} Net debt leverage is calculated as net debt / pro forma operational EBITDA



Significantly enhanced finance function

- / Group finance team now appropriate for the size, and growth ambitions of the company, and operating well
- / Content finance team stabilised, with additional expertise and experience added
- / Robust processes and documentation in place for IFRS15 revenue recognition
- / Strong controls on investment in people and discretionary spend remain in place
- / First year of internal audit plan completed, hiring for head of internal audit underway
- / Continued focus on cash and working capital management



Income statement

- Strong net revenue growth, driven by organic growth, new
 'whoppers' and 2021 / 2022 combinations
- / Like-for-like growth ahead of addressable markets
- / Operational EBITDA of £124.2m, 13.9% margin
- Significantly stronger second half Operational EBITDA at £94.1m and 18.2% margin, vs £30.1m in the first half
- Adjusting items primarily combination related
- Finance expense reflects a full year of facilities refinanced in
 2021

Adjusting items		
For the period ended 31 December £ millions	2022	2021
	70.0	
Amortisation of acquired intangibles	78.9	39.5
Share based payments	14.7 155.8	13.9 83.5
Acquisition, restructuring & other expenses	155.6	03.5
Total of Adjusting items	249.4	136.9

£ millions	Year ended 31 Dec 2022	Year ended 31 Dec 2021	Change Reported
Revenue	1,069.5	686.6	55.8%
Net revenue	891.7	560.3	59.1%
Operating expenses	(765.4)	(462.4)	65.5%
Acquisition, restructuring & other expenses	(155.9)	(83.5)	86.7%
Depreciation & amortisation	(105.7)	(56.5)	87.1%
Total operating expenses	(1,027.0)	(602.4)	70.5%
Operational EBITDA	124.2	101.0	23.0%
Operating profit / (loss)	(135.3)	(42.1)	-221.4%
Adjusting items	249.4	136.9	-82.2%
Adjusted operating profit ¹	114.1	94.8	20.4%
Finance expense & other	(24.4)	(13.6)	-79.4%
Profit / (loss) before income tax	(159.7)	(55.7)	-186.7%
Income tax credit / (expense)	0.1	(1.0)	110.0%
Profit / (Loss) for the period	(159.6)	(56.7)	-181.5%
Operational EBITDA Margin	13.9%	18.0%	-410bps
Adjusted basic earnings per share	11.8	13.0	-9.2%

1. Adjusted operating profit is operating profit adjusted for acquisition, restructuring and other expenses, amortisation and share based payments



Growth by practice

- / Strong growth across Content and Technology Services
- Content delivered much improved Operational EBITDA in the second half reflecting better cost management
- ✓ Data&Digital Media grew reasonably well, although more slowly in the second half. Costs grew ahead of topline and corrective actions have been taken
- S⁴ central costs reflect investment in financial management, governance and assurance



£ millions	Year ended 31 Dec 2022	Year ended 31 Dec 2021	Change Reported	Change Like-for- like
Content	582.7	385.6	51.1%	24.1%
Data&Digital Media	216.8	167.1	29.7%	17.3%
Technology Services	92.2	7.6	1113.2%	72.3%
Net revenue	891.7	560.3	59.1%	25.9%
Content	74.1	52.3	41.7%	-0.3%
Data&Digital Media	39.9	55.0	-27.5%	-39.9%
Technology Services	36.1	3.1	1064.5%	109.9%
S ⁴ central costs	(25.9)	(9.4)	-175.5%	-172.6%
Operational EBITDA	124.2	101.0	23.0%	-16.4%
Content	12.7%	13.6%	-90bps	-310bps
Data&Digital Media	18.4%	32.9%	-1450bps	-1750bps
Technology Services	39.2%	40.8%	-160bps	710bps
Operational EBITDA Margin	13.9%	18.0%	-410bps	-710bps

7



Debt & balance sheet

- / Strong and liquid balance sheet
- / £100m RCF remains undrawn
- / 2022 year end net debt £110.2m, leverage at 0.8x
- 2023 year end net debt is expected to be between £180 £220m, mainly due to combination payments

Availability and usage of net debt facilitie	S			
	Net Debt £ millions	Facility millions	Undrawn £ millions	Maturity Due date
Term Loan RCF	332.6	€375.0 £100.0	- 100.0	August 2028 August 2026
Other Loans Cash	1.2 (223.6)			
Net debt Net debt to pro-forma operational EBITDA	110.2 0.8x		100.0	

£ millions	As at 31 Dec 2022	As at 31 Dec 2021
Assets		
Non-current assets		
Intangible assets	1,165.5	981.3
Right-of-use assets	55.7	36.6
Property, plant and equipment	29.7	21.5
Others	29.0	9.8
Current assets		
Trade and other receivables	440.8	335.5
Cash and cash equivalents	223.6	301.0
Total assets	1,944.3	1,685.7
Liabilities		
Non-current liabilities		
Deferred tax liabilities	(66.0)	(68.6)
Loans and borrowings	(326.2)	(308.6)
Others	(60.1)	(66.0)
Current liabilities		
Trade and other payables	(443.2)	(334.9)
Contingent consideration and holdback	(177.3)	(86.7)
Others	(21.9)	(19.7)
Total liabilities	(1,094.7)	(884.5)
Net assets	849.6	801.2
Attributable to owners of the company	849.5	801.1
Non-controlling interests	0.1	0.1
Total equity	849.6	801.2
	20	0

Cashflow highlights

- Capital expenditure includes fit out of new unitary offices in Sao Paulo, Buenos Aires and London, and investment in IT infrastructure
- Increase in interest reflects a full year of facilities refinanced in 2021, and higher Euribor rates
- Improving working capital management (2022 change in working capital at 0.3% of billings versus 2.6% in 2021)
- M&A costs include:
 - £89.2m Initial payments related to 2022 combinations
 4 Mile Analytics, XX Artists and TheoremOne
 - / £12.7m payments into escrow
 - £60.7m related to prior years' activity, including
 £38.9m relating to contingent consideration tied to employment

£ millions	Year ended 31 Dec 2022	Year ended 31 Dec 2021
Operational EBITDA	124.2	101.0
Capital expenditure	(16.1)	<mark>(14.9)</mark>
Interest paid	(14.2)	(5.5)
Income tax paid	(19.0)	<mark>(13.9</mark>)
Free cashflow before change in working capital	74.9	66.7
Change in working capital ¹	(5.1)	(33.4)
Free cashflow	69 .8	33.3
Mergers & Acquisitions	(162.6)	(101.7)
Other	0.6	(1.2)
Movement in net debt	(92.2)	<mark>(69.6)</mark>
Opening net cash / (net debt)	(18.0)	51.6
Net debt	(110.2)	(18.0)
Net debt to pro-forma Operational EBITDA	0.8x	0.2x

1. Working capital includes movement on receivables, payables, principal elements of lease payments and depreciation of ROU assets



2023 Guidance

2022 Pro forma net revenue ¹	Expect to grow ahead of addressable markets	EBITDA margin
c.£907m	8-12%	15-16% targeted ²
Incl. combinations made in 2022	Net revenue growth targeted	Longer term EBITDA margin targeted to return to historic levels
EBITDA	Net finance expense	Cash contingent
	c.£32m (cash c.£27m)	consideration
H2 weighted	Effective tax rate	c.£102m due in 2023
	25-27%	c.£96m due in H1

Momentum going into 2023, and we expect continued progress despite economic volatility

^{1.} Pro-forma net revenue relates to unaudited full year non-statutory and non-GAAP consolidated net revenue in constant currency as if the Group had existed in full for the year and have been prepared under comparable GAAP with no consolidation eliminations in the pre-acquisition period, and adjusted for Mondelēz, which will cease to be a 'whopper' in 2023

^{2.} This is a target, not a profit forecast



Market Momentum

2023 Continued growth in our addressable markets

Digital Media Spend is	The 3 main platforms are	Digital Transformation
projected to grow at 7-8% in	forecast to grow ad revenue	Services projected to grow
2023 ¹	7-8% in 2023 ²	11.7% in 2023 ³
Al is already a \$197bn market growing at 44% ⁴	Influencer spend will be \$21.1bn in 2023, up 29%⁵	Top 25 Agency Groups had 2021 revenues of \$129bn, S ⁴ Capital has 0.73% market share, up 87% ⁶

"Ultimately, we think Digital Transformation is still in its early stages, with long-term secular growth tailwinds, which we believe extend well beyond the current economic cycle."⁷

- 1. Groupm, Dentsu, ZenithOptimedia, Magna Dec 2022
- 2. Morgan Stanley, Mar 2023
- 3. Gartner Digital Business Implementation Services, Apr 2022
- 4. GrandView Research, Artificial Intelligence Market Report
- 5. Influencer MarketingHub
- 6. AdAge, April 2022
- 7. Franklin Templeton, Tech Sector 2023 Outlook



Client Analysis



2020

20² Client Strategy ('whoppers')





Our client portfolio



FY2021 Client Categories



An attractive & expanding client base



Average revenue by client (£m)



		FY22			FY21	
	No of Clients	% of Revenue	Cumulative %	No of Clients	% of Revenue	Cumulative %
> £10m	15	51%	51%	10	41%	41%
£5-10m	11	8%	59%	7	7%	48%
£1-5m	96	18%	77%	74	22%	70%
£0.1-1m	649	18%	95%	523	23%	93%



Content



Content | 2022 Highlights

A year of streamlined operations and efficiency, improved integrated offerings, and unmatched creativity.





Content | 2023 Outlook

The one P&L model and our ability to offer integrated solutions is leading to long-term strategic partnerships and expansion into new markets as clients ask for efficiency and consolidation.



29 March 2023



Data&Digital Media



Data&Digital Media | 2022 Highlights



21



Data&Digital Media | 2023 Outlook

Partners



Data

Expansion of Partnerships with Point Solution Providers.

Reinforce strategic partnerships

strategic partners such as

Snowflake and GCP

Furthering our engagement with



Media Digital

Strengthened investment in retail media

Walmart

Connect

in key regions



翻 New Salesforce

> Managed Services Partner program achieving top level status - Ridge - for 2023

Establishing a

and becoming a preferred partner

partnership with Walmart Connect



Capability Expansion

Global Expansion Measure.Monks offerina

Ramping up our development of modularized enterprise-grade, cloud-based data and analytics products

Increase stickiness among resale clients through cross-selling media, data, content, and tech solutions



Bolster up our hub strategy for just-in-time resourcing without sacrificing quality performance



Investment in data & tech products to fuel our media practice

Automation

Launching R&D Automation **Consulting Services in Market**

E2E Campaign Wol Draw your plants Control of the second of the second Control of the second of the second of the second control of the second of the second of the second control of the second of the second of the second of the second of the second control of the second	Normality Strength St	And a start of the start of th	
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Partnership Development



Continued investment in internal automation initiatives

- 40+ company-wide automation workflows •
- Launching Internal Automation Portal to • enhance citizen automation



Media OS updates to fuel automation and AI to inform media strategy for clients

Thought Leadership

Salesforce Web3 Tech Helps Brands Build Trusted, Sustainable Digital Communities



Media.Monks was named a strategic launch partner for Salesforce Web3 Tech



Technology Services



Technology Services | 2022 Highlights

Launched new people experience programs





New Accessibility practice leader Joe Devon **Co-founder of GAAD**

Celebrated by our clients

"We have been delighted by your Partnership and collaboration; Your ability to attract talent"

Katherine Spacke, First American

19 New Clients in our Portfolio, including:

(DELL)





2022

NPS Score

Excellent

20% yoy

Google Cloud Dapper

New partnerships aws

blues wireless

ISO 27001 Certified

for 2nd year



Acknowledged as an

Industry leader







2022 2022 Best Teams Best Company ENGINEERING

Chapter 6 - Technology Services



24

S⁴ Capital plc



Technology Services | 2023 outlook

Bringing New Capabilities to Market that drive Enterprise Depth

Doubling down on Al solutions for our clients and our company. New paths to growth for our clients through outcome-focused consulting.

Increase delivery velocity

with global talent and effective methods.





Artificial Intelligence



Artificial Intelligence

WHATS HAPPENINGMON



This is an(other) IPHONE MOMENT for our industry

Which ad was made by humans? DAAR DELBO EL MILPE COTEFP 12 2

28



Our opportunity is *NOW*

TRANSFORMATION

- Marketing Operations
- Technology
- Teams & Talent



- Content At Scale
- Brand Experience
- Innovation





Al makes our model INEMABLE

Faster, better, cheaper, *MORE* by unlocking key platforms & tech

Tech

Data



Our early mover ADVANTAGE

PIPELINES



PARTNERSHIPS





And finally... what does AI mean to YOU?

Exec Summary

"S⁴ Capital plc has emerged as a leader in AI integration within the advertising and marketing services space, driving innovation and providing a competitive edge. This report offers a detailed analysis of the company's financial performance, with particular attention given to balance sheets, profit & loss statements, share price analyses, year-on-year revenue projections, outlook, forecasts, controls, costs, and other relevant metrics."

Full report here



S* Capital plc Q1 2025 Analyst Report | March 29th, 2025

Pioneering AI in Advertising and Marketing Services

Executive Summary

S⁴ Capital plc has emerged as a leader in AI integration within the advertising and marketing services space, driving innovation and providing a competitive edge. This report offers a detailed analysis of the company's financial performance, with particular attention given to balance sheets, profit & loss statements, share price analyses, year-on-year revenue projections, outlook, forecasts, controls, costs, and other relevant metrics.

2	Financial Summary
	2.1 Valuations
	2.2 Performance Metrics
	2.3 Enterprise Value Calculation
	2.4 Finalicials
	2.5 Company-Specific Data
3	Balance Sheets
	Profit & Loss Statements
	Share Price Analyses
	Year-on-Year Revenue Projections
	Outlook, Forecasts, Controls, and Costs
	Conclusion

al plc's leadership in AI integration within the advertising and marketing services space has yielded substantial benefits for the company and its investors. With strong financial performance, robust growth prospects, and a clear vision for the future, S⁴ Capital plc is well-positioned to capitalize on the ever-evolving advertising landscape.

1. Not a real report



2022 Summary



2022 Summary

- / Full year results slightly ahead of guidance
- / Revenue exceeded £1bn for the first time
- / Operational EBITDA and margin delivery improved sharply in second half
- / Net debt improvement reflecting better working capital management
- / Significant progress in improving financial controls, treasury, risk management and governance
- / Further client conversion at scale, with 10 'whoppers' and progress towards our 20^2 goal
- / Second half discipline around investment in people and discretionary spend maintained
- / Good progress around our ESG strategy: zero impact work spaces, sustainable work, and diversity, equity and inclusion
- / Continued momentum in our two major addressable markets, albeit at reduced levels of growth
- / 2023 focus to continue to build on the growth in 'whopper' clients; to deepen efforts in integration across our three practice and geographical areas; and to provide industry leading advances in AI for our clients
- / Targeting like-for-like net revenue growth ahead of our addressable markets in 2023; EBITDA margin targeted at 15-16%



Q&A



Appendix



Appendix 1 | Additional information

Guidance on adjusting items for 2023

- Amortisation c.£65m
- / Share based payments c.£15-£20m
- Acquisition, restructuring and other expenses c.£55-£65m
- / Total adjusting items expected c.£135-£150m

Weighted average share count

Expected weighted average share count for 2023 of c.670m²

Shares Consideration Committed

- / Deferred share issuance of c.14m shares in 2023 and c.36m in 2024, totalling c.50m
- Expected contingent consideration shares of c.59m in 2023 (assuming current share price¹)

Cash Contingent Consideration

Expected cash contingent commitments of c.£102m in 2023

Invested Capital

- Invested capital to date c.£1bn³
- Invested capital plus 6% CAGR to date c.£1.2bn⁴

- 1. Calculated using the closing share price on 23rd March 2023 of 173.4p
- 2. Estimated weighted average share count excluding any impact due to the incentive shares. Note this number will fluctuate depending on the share price applied to, and timing of contingent consideration shares
- 3. Invested capital is the sterling value of capital injected into S⁴ Capital 2 Ltd which effectively mirrors the net proceeds of equity issuance by S⁴ Capital plc-plus the sterling value of all ordinary shares issued by S⁴ Capital plc as consideration for mergers and acquisitions
- 4. Invested capital plus 6% CAGR is the sterling value of invested capital as increased at a compound annual growth rate of 6% from the date of the injection into S⁴ Capital 2 Ltd which is effectively the date of any equity issuance by S⁴ Capital plc for cash and the date any consideration for mergers and acquisition became due up to 28 March 2023



Appendix 2 | Reconciliation to EBITDA

£ millions		Year ended 31 Dec 2021	
Reconciliation to Operational EBITDA			
Operating profit / (loss)	(135.3)	(42.1)	221.4%
Adjusting items	249.4	136.9	82.2%
Depreciation (excl. right-of-use depreciation)	10.1	6.2	62.9%
Operational EBITDA	124.2	101.0	23.0%
S ⁴ central costs	(25.9)	(9.4)	175.5%
Operational EBITDA before central costs	150.1	110.4	36.0%



Thank you